

GRADE 11

PRACTICE TEST 3

YABANCI DİL DENEME SINAVI

İNGİLİZCE

1. Bu sınavda 80 soru vardır.
2. Verilen cevaplama süresi 120 dakikadır.
3. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. My wife was ---- with the presents she got at her 50th birthday.

- A) approved B) condemned
C) overwhelmed D) directed
E) stood

2. Albania is an example of religious tolerance, but requires further progress to reach international standards in human and ---- rights.

- A) source B) minority
C) jeopardy D) familiar
E) verdict

3. After the disinfection process, the smell of chlorine was ---- strong around the swimming pool area.

- A) quite B) clearly
C) equally D) shortly
E) instantly

4. After graduation, I was very ---- to start my engineering career hoping to finally put into practice everything that I had learned in school.

- A) spontaneous B) tiny
C) temporary D) incredible
E) eager

5. With our Total Waste Management approach, we ---- major industrial companies both nationally and internationally.

- A) brush up
- B) come down with
- C) hang up
- D) work out
- E) aim at

6. The music of Elvis Presley ---- in some countries across the world.

- A) banned
- B) had been banned
- C) has been banned
- D) was banned
- E) had banned

7. Khaled Hosseini, more than 40 million copies of --- books have been sold worldwide, is one of the most recognized authors in the world.

- A) that
- B) whose
- C) whom
- D) who
- E) ----

8. Mobile phone theft ---- an increasing concern recently, and the young ---- often the victims of it.

- A) became / is
- B) had become / had been
- C) has become / are
- D) would be / would be
- E) is / has been

9. For ---- of you who don't know, "Muppet Show" was a popular children's TV show in the 80's.

- A) much
- B) either
- C) any
- D) those
- E) these

10. At the meeting, ---- he spoke well, he was unable to persuade the other members.

- A) even though
- B) despite
- C) unless
- D) if
- E) in case

11. Most children ---- walk without holding on to anything when they ---- fifteen months old.

- A) could / have been
- B) are able to / are
- C) can / will be
- D) should / were
- E) had to / would be

12. If microchips ---- back in the late 1950s, computer technology ---- as advanced as it is today.

- A) weren't developed / isn't
- B) haven't been developed / hasn't been
- C) wouldn't develop / won't be
- D) hadn't been developed / wouldn't be
- E) hadn't developed / wasn't

13. We all ---- that the secretary deserved ---- for her totally irresponsible behaviour.

- A) believed / having fired
- B) will believe / being fired
- C) have believed / to have fired
- D) believe / to be fired
- E) would believe / firing

14. Some people prefer ---- their money at home rather than ---- it in a bank because they believe that it is risky.

- A) to keep / invest
- B) keeping / investing
- C) to keeping / invested
- D) to have kept / to invest
- E) keep / to be investing

15. Most old people feel that the world today is not --- safe ---- it was during their childhood.

- A) more / than
- B) as / as
- C) both / and
- D) hardly / when
- E) not only / but also

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Thirteen hundred college students from eight academic institutions (16) ---- in classrooms, about their internet use for the purpose of identifying (17) ---- their internet use has affected their social or academic lives. (18) ---- the typical Internet-using student uses the Internet for 100 minutes per day, there is a small group of students that use the Internet to the degree (19) ---- it interferes with other aspects of their lives. Another surprising truth is that most dependents are males and (20) ---- in the hard science academic majors.

16.

- A) surveyed
- B) were surveyed
- C) have surveyed
- D) surveying
- E) to survey

17.

- A) how
- B) what
- C) however
- D) how many
- E) whatever

18.

- A) Despite
- B) If only
- C) While
- D) Whereas
- E) Unlike

19.

- A) why
- B) however
- C) whether
- D) if
- E) that

20.

- A) are found
- B) finding
- C) have found
- D) being found
- E) will find

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Amie agrees with the neighbours ----.

- A) whether or not they should attend the council meeting at the town house
- B) helping the ones in need in the hospital of the small town
- C) the immigrants who have been placed in their neighbourhood in great numbers
- D) that had caused quite a lot of problems after the discussions with the mayor
- E) that the grass is always greener on the other side of the fence

23. That Seth lacked even a small amount of good sense ----.

- A) because he always made wrong decisions as the chief of staff
- B) due to the fact that he was always in trouble
- C) his colleagues couldn't get along with him so well
- D) was obvious due to his recent poor decisions
- E) that prevented the company from boosting its sales

22. What you first notice about Laura ----.

- A) how hardworking an individual she was
- B) were her stunning black hair and large, dark eyes
- C) that she is an honest and responsible worker
- D) whether they will be sending her abroad on business
- E) if she is an Asian or mixed-race because she is so different

24. Justin's superficial solution to the problem revealed ----.

- A) everybody to doubt that he was hiding something
- B) whether he was capable of handling the situation
- C) that he had not spent much time considering the consequences
- D) that he has been making secret talks with the rivals for a long time
- E) he is going to resign from his duties as a coordinator

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

25. The nature of the song composed for the herd is supposed ----.

- A) to be reminiscent of shepherds calling to their herd at night
- B) that it was made by a shepherd years ago
- C) bringing the herd together after the grazing
- D) to sing to the sheep while they are grazing
- E) whether the song is suitable to bring the herd together when they disperse

26. Ted's enthusiasm for becoming a professional drum player faded away when he realized ----.

- A) if Mrs Sanders, whom he did not like, will teach him or not
- B) he would have to practice several hours a day
- C) that they will see each other every day
- D) to be interested in playing the violin actually
- E) that he has been listening to the famous guitarist for a long time

27. Of the many problems in the world today ----.

- A) child abuse is seen in all the countries around the world
- B) governments are not doing their best to solve them
- C) murder is more serious than violence against women
- D) none is as widespread or as old as crime
- E) which poses serious threats to all humans

28. There is a common belief ----.

- A) whether to be vaccinated or not
- B) that to tell white lies to deceive others
- C) that politicians don't usually tell the truth about most things
- D) of problem children are victims of a divorce
- E) suggests precautions for a possible earthquake should be taken

Life, like all other processes that go on in material bodies, requires energy. It differs from such processes in the way in which its energy is obtained and from all of them in the way in which its energy is directed. The energy of the process which goes on in a boiling kettle is passed on to it continually from without, by the fire. The energy of the process which goes on in a clock is stored in it, but has been passed on to it by mechanical action from without, in the winding of the spring. But life differs from the other processes and from all processes that go on in lifeless things, in that, its energy is liberated in such a way as to tend to the preservation and increase of the living being.

29. The author of the passage points out that all processes, living or lifeless, ----.

- A) need energy
- B) detach energy
- C) depend on mechanical action
- D) are wasteful of energy
- E) have the same pattern

30. It can be understood from the passage that every process related to life ----.

- A) uses the same amount of energy
- B) is directed towards the maintenance of life
- C) is aided by an outside source of energy
- D) is capable of storing energy
- E) resembles processes in lifeless things

31. The most distinctive feature of mechanical energy, as opposed to life energy, is that it ----.

- A) is always directed to the preservation of life
- B) can be controlled
- C) cannot be stored
- D) is supplied from outside
- E) is obtained from the same source

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

From the point of view of the control of diseases, World War II represented a transitional period for industrialized combatant countries. As far as infectious diseases are concerned, the five years of continual war and occupation had affected civilian populations in Europe surprisingly less than did warfare in previous conflicts. The most notable increases in disease levels were those of new cases of tuberculosis, which rose steadily throughout Western Europe, and of reported cases of typhoid fever. Most seriously affected were displaced persons, encamped refugees and inmates of concentration camps. In marginally nourished and starving patients, typhus, dysentery, scarlet fever and diphtheria caused sporadic outbreaks and many deaths.

32. It is emphasized in the passage that ----.

- A) Many of the deaths could have been avoided through better health care
- B) Western Europe was not exposed to any of the infectious diseases during the war
- C) most of Western Europe was occupied for a large part of the war
- D) refugees and the homeless were adequately taken care of during the war
- E) such infectious diseases as typhus and dysentery caused the loss of many lives among the undernourished

33. The author of the passage explains that ----.

- A) among the homeless, it was the children who were most seriously affected
- B) sanitary conditions in concentration camps were terrible
- C) owing to malnutrition, there was an unprecedented outbreak of tuberculosis among the fighting men
- D) due to the efficiency of health precautions, all the infectious diseases had marginal effect
- E) during the World War II, civilians were not affected by infectious diseases as much as it might have been expected

34. The World War II experience ----.

- A) showed how inhuman the conditions were in the concentration camps
- B) encouraged industrialized countries to provide housing for the homeless
- C) proved valuable as regards the control of diseases
- D) has inspired many countries of Western Europe with the idea of a lasting peace
- E) has contributed to the rapid industrialization of the western world

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Psychology is literally the study of the mind or soul but its area has broadened somewhat in the last century as we have learned that one cannot consider the mind as totally isolated from the body and now it includes the study of human personality and behaviour. Psychologists also study the behaviour and brain of animals whenever such studies throw light on human behaviour. It is important to realise that psychologists are first and foremost trained as scientists rather than as medical experts and do not necessarily take much interest in abnormalities of the brain and mental processes.

35. As can be inferred from the passage, psychology ----.

- A) mostly deals with mental abnormalities
- B) primarily focuses on the evaluation of animal behaviour
- C) has in time developed as a branch of medicine
- D) has always been confined to the study of the mind
- E) is concerned with the mind together with human personality and behaviour

36. In the passage, attention is drawn to the fact that ----.

- A) psychologists are basically scientists
- B) psychologists give great importance to the study of mental processes for medical purposes
- C) there have been no noticeable developments in psychology since the last century
- D) the human mind can best be understood through the study of animal behaviour
- E) the body and the mind are separate entities in the eyes of psychologists

37. It is pointed out in the passage that ----.

- A) a close cooperation between psychologists and medical experts is essential
- B) the study of human behaviour alone is what interests present-day psychologists
- C) as a branch of science, psychology is no longer to be understood in its literal sense
- D) in recent years psychologists have concentrated mostly on the study of the mind
- E) the mind and the body function independently

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

No account of the solar system would be complete without mention of comets, for these are just as much members of the sun's family as are the major and minor planets. Quite a large number of comets are discovered every century, but most of them are extremely faint objects, far below the limits of the unaided eye. Comets usually arouse public interest when they are large and bright enough to attract attention and receive mention in the newspapers. But objects of this type do not appear frequently and have been particularly rare during the present century.

38. We can understand from the passage that the appearance of large and bright comets ----.

- A) has been noted more often during the present century
- B) has always been regarded as a good omen
- C) has always been an unusual event and especially so in our time
- D) gives scientists the opportunity to further their knowledge of the solar system
- E) is generally ignored by the press and the media

39. According to the passage, comets invisible to the naked eye ----.

- A) outnumber those visible to the naked eye
- B) are of no interest to scientists
- C) have only recently attracted scientific interest
- D) constitute the bulk of the solar system
- E) are of very limited importance in studies of the solar system

40. The author of the passage suggests that astronomers ----.

- A) should confine themselves to the study of major planets
- B) study not only planets but also comets
- C) focus on comets visible to the naked eye
- D) mainly deal with newly-discovered comets and planets
- E) concentrate on the comets discovered in the present century

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Although rarely spoken about by society or media, child abuse is one of the nation's most pressing problems today. As population continues to grow, so does the number of unwanted and unplanned children and it is estimated that 10% of children will be maltreated or neglected. Child abuse can come in three forms: passive cruelty in the neglect of children by an unloving or uneducated parent; occasional cruelty in the momentary violent reaction of a frustrated or overburdened parent; and consistent, deliberate cruelty in uncontrollable actions by a mentally sick parent. Simple neglect is easiest to correct. Actual abuse on the spur of the moment is more serious, but still much less so than continual abuse due to mental illness.

41. The passage suggests that the problem of child abuse ----.

- A) is slowly being overcome
- B) has been greatly overestimated
- C) does not receive as much attention as it should
- D) will continue to present problems in societies
- E) has led to an increase in mental illnesses

42. The most serious type of child abuse ----.

- A) is being perpetuated wilfully by an unbalanced parent
- B) is also the type that can most easily be corrected
- C) first occurred when parents had to work under stress for long hours
- D) is due to ignorance or lack of interest and thus impossible to correct
- E) can be reduced by family planning

43. The passage points out that the parents of abused children ----.

- A) are surprisingly well-educated people
- B) usually take pleasure in hurting children
- C) are never deliberately cruel
- D) often regret any pain they have caused
- E) very often have social or mental problems

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Sam : Which country is the richest in the world?

Mary: I'm not sure but it used to be Brunei. It might have changed.

Sam : ----

Mary: There are various criteria but mostly it is according to Gross Domestic Product.

Sam : I see. So production is very important.

- A) Maybe there are more than one rich country.
- B) How is wealth of a country determined?
- C) Can per capita be a measure?
- D) Wasn't it the amount of resources of the country as we learned at school?
- E) Import and export helps a country to develop economically.

45. Mae: There is shortage of water in Istanbul and they say it's serious.

Lin : I heard about it. If it won't rain sufficiently in the coming days, water will be limited in Istanbul for a long time.

Mae: ----

Lin : There are other easier precautions to be taken. What you are saying is harmful to the environment.

- A) Has this ever happened before?
- B) The ministry is not doing its best to take action.
- C) Which part of Turkey is facing the same situation?
- D) We should all be careful with the water consumption.
- E) Why don't they trigger rain artificially using rain bombs?

46. Eve : I'm looking for a new flat to rent. I can't tolerate my landlady anymore.

Adam: ----

Eve : She complains about everything I do. She won't allow any visitors, pets or music. I'm fed up.

Adam: I see. I can help you find a new flat if you like.

- A) Well, half of my income is spent on fare. That's too much.
- B) What is the highest amount you can pay? There is a flat for rent in my neighbourhood.
- C) Why? What's the matter?
- D) Do you prefer one in the city centre?
- E) I'm having my flat redecorated. You can move in with me if you like.

47. Sue : You know what? I'm really getting interested in the movement of glaciers.

Bob: What have you learned so far?

Sue : ----

Bob: That's right; the ice moves out to the sides because of the greater weight and pressure at the centre.

- A) That when glaciers move, they don't only move straight downhill.
- B) Well, some glaciers flow into the sea, but others end on land.
- C) Glaciers store about 75% of the world's freshwater.
- D) I found out that where an ice sheet flows into the ocean and floats, it forms an ice shelf.
- E) Ice sheets flowing over land usually form piles of rocks and dirt at their ending points.

48. Ken : How was your visit to Crater Lake National Park last summer?

Heidi: It was wonderful. The lake is so beautiful, with a clear, deep-blue colour. And I learned something new about it: it's a closed basin lake.

Ken : ----

Heidi: Well, there are no permanent streams that enter or exit the lake.

- A) I plan to visit the lake this summer.
- B) How did you learn that?
- C) I'm impressed by how informed you are about so many things!
- D) What does that mean?
- E) How many visitors are allowed into the park each year?

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. The earliest Greek myths were part of an oral tradition that began in the Bronze Age, and their plots unfolded gradually in the written literature of the classical periods.

- A) Earliest Greek mythology started as a verbal tradition during the Bronze Age but became the theme of written literature in classical periods.
- B) Greek myths were first told by people traditionally, whereas in the classical times they were used by authors in written literature.
- C) People did not believe in myths when they were told orally but after they appeared in novels, they became the theme of literature.
- D) The earliest Greek myths were heard of in the Bronze Age first and later, in the classical period they were popular in literature.
- E) The first myths belong to the Greek of the Bronze Age, however, they were the mostly used in classical literature in the following ages.

50. The world's first-recorded chemist is considered to be a woman named Tapputi, a perfume maker who was mentioned in a tablet from the 2nd millennium BC, in Mesopotamia.

- A) A woman named Tapputi made the first perfume in 2000 BC in Mesopotamia.
- B) Tapputi, a woman from Mesopotamia, made perfumes in 2000 BC and her name on a tablet shows that she was the first chemist in history.
- C) On a 4000-year-old tablet is the name of a Mesopotamian woman Tapputi, who was a chemist making perfume.
- D) It is evident that Tapputi was a chemist and a perfume maker in Mesopotamia in the 2nd millennium BC.
- E) In 2000 BC a Mesopotamian chemist called Tapputi made the first perfume in history.

51. Just when you think you have bought a computer that will last a life time, along comes some new software that needs even a bigger hard disk.

- A) New computer software requires a big hard disk so if your computer is old, you might buy a new one which will last long.
- B) New computer software needs a bigger hard disk no matter how new your computer is.
- C) Computers may last long but whenever some new software appears, you might need to update your hard disk.
- D) If your computer does not work well, you might need some new software to make it better.
- E) You might think that you won't need another new computer for a long time but right then some new software requiring a bigger hard disk comes out on the market.

52. Only a small number of people in the audience laughed at the comedian's jokes, while the rest found him to be too sarcastic.

- A) Only a few people in the audience found the comedian funny but the majority thought he was sarcastic.
- B) Half of the audience thought the comedian had a sense of humour while the other half thought he was silly.
- C) The number of people who found the comedian funny outweighed the ones who found him sarcastic.
- D) The majority of people in the audience believed the comedian did not have a sense of humour but a few people thought he was sarcastic.
- E) A great number of people in the audience were convinced that the comedian was funny although few people in the audience did not find him talented enough.

53. The graph clearly showed that the company had reached the summit in profits during the 2010s when the economy was in a boom period.

- A) The company profited a lot in the 2010s because the economy was growing.
- B) It was clearly seen in the chart that the company was at its peak in terms of profit when the economy was on the rise in the 2010s.
- C) The graph revealed that the company was successful during the 2010s when the economy was at its peak.
- D) In terms of profit, it was the 2010s that the company was in a boom period as the economy was on the rise as well.
- E) That the company moved into profit owing to the growing economy was shown in a graph.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You are waiting for your turn in a doctor's office but a woman who has arrived after you takes the turn. You get angry and go to the nurse to complain. You say: ----

- A) That lady has already missed her appointment.
- B) Why are you so unfair?
- C) Had I known before that you accepted patients without an appointment, I wouldn't have bothered to make an appointment.
- D) I will complain about you to the doctor because you are not doing your job properly.
- E) It is not your turn madam; I think you are mistaken.

55. You call your friend at work but somebody else answers the phone. Knowing that your friend was expecting your call, you wonder why he is not in and say worriedly: ----

- A) Can I leave a message?
- B) He won't be back until tomorrow.
- C) Would you like to leave a message?
- D) I was expecting to reach him at work. Has something happened?
- E) Do you know his mobile phone number?

56. Your closest friend is thinking of getting married to her boyfriend whom you don't approve of. You want to be honest with her so you try to warn her kindly by saying: ----

- A) I think you have second thoughts about this relationship.
- B) I don't want you to make wrong decisions on such an important issue. Think twice please.
- C) Do you think I am on the wrong track by getting married so early?
- D) I don't know what you find in this man. He is not your cup of tea.
- E) I'm thinking of getting married this summer. Why don't we all marry on the same day?

57. You like a ring you see on Let Go but you find it expensive. You text the seller for a lower price so you write: ----

- A) I would like to know how much the ring is.
- B) It's a silver ring and it is handmade.
- C) No discount is possible. The price is already reasonable.
- D) I want to buy the ring but can you make a discount?
- E) I want you to reduce the price so that I can buy it.

58. You are at a job interview and the interviewer says your educational background is good but asks you if you have any experience as an accountant and you say: ----

- A) I am excited about learning accounting.
- B) No, I don't mind working at weekends.
- C) Yes. I studied management at Istanbul University.
- D) I have worked in an import-export company as a sales representative but not as an accountant.
- E) I know what you are trying to get at.

59. - 63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Many people in the western world are worried about the amount of lead they and their children are absorbing from the environment. Lead in the exhaust fumes from traffic and in paints on toys or furniture children might suck have been the subject of legislation in many countries. ---- They may be affecting not only adults but children also.

- A) Lead accumulates in the body and causes nervous disorders and mental retardation.
- B) Researchers stress that most people are unaware of the dangers they face by following these traditional practices.
- C) Researchers have also discovered that some medicines and cosmetics are causing lead poisoning as well.
- D) Scientists hope that ministries will organize health education programmes for the general population.
- E) Some families are reporting that their children are vomiting due to lead poisoning and they are trying to treat them.

60. It is well-known that the left and the right halves of the brain specialize in different things. The right side of the brain controls the left half of the body, as well as visio-spatial and visio-manipulative functions. These involve actions such as hitting a tennis ball, using a pen or not bumping into furniture. The left side controls the right side of the body. ----

- A) Sign language is clearly a complex spatial and manipulative skill.
- B) It also controls speech, by nerve cells in the left side of the brain which are connected to our tongues and lips.
- C) Doctors in the US now have reason to believe that the left brain also controls language.
- D) Usually surgeons perform a lobectomy on the left side of the brain to treat a disorder on the right side of the body.
- E) Nowadays brain surgeries on either side of the brain are successful indeed.

61. ---- Although the life expectancy has increased dramatically in the past 200 years, this appears to be due more to the progress in simple hygiene and nutrition than to spectacular advances in medicine or the treatment of diseases. However, the relative frequency of different causes of death has changed dramatically since the advent of chemotherapy.

- A) It is surprising that we still understand very little about the cause of ageing.
- B) Most people look younger than they actually are nowadays.
- C) Modern medicine advances have helped doctors to treat patients better compared to 100 years ago.
- D) A balanced diet is the key to good health.
- E) Wrinkles, dry skin, brown spots, visible pores and dullness of skin are the signs of ageing.

62. ---- I mean, it is only natural for the body to protect itself from the unknown. Sometimes, this fear can manifest in different ways in threatening situations. That initial panic you feel when you are moving away from home, and taking a recital and making a speech in front of a bunch of people can be crippling. Still, somehow, some people manage to pull through and even make the most of the situation. However, the reaction may be different for others, especially those with a social anxiety disorder, which can also avoid situations like that entirely.

- A) The American Psychiatric Association defines social anxiety disorder as a mental disorder
- B) Social anxiety disorder is more than just feeling shy or nervous.
- C) Everyone is going through one thing or the other.
- D) Taking care of your mind also involves the body.
- E) Fear is a universal human characteristic.

63. HIV is a spectrum of conditions caused by infection. ---- This is followed by a prolonged period without symptoms. It interferes more and more with the immune system. HIV is transmitted primarily via unprotected sexual intercourse, blood transfusions, from mother to child during pregnancy. Unfortunately, there is no cure or vaccine.

- A) HIV infection is caused by the human immunodeficiency virus.
- B) HIV destroys white blood cells that play a large role in helping your body fight disease.
- C) This means that most people will need to be on treatment for 7 to 12 months.
- D) A person may experience a brief period of influenza-like illness.
- E) All viral load test results are undetectable for at least six months.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Charged with immoral approach, the judge was called off the case even though he denied receiving bribes from the counsel.

- A) Hakim kuruldan ahlaksızca aldığı rüşveti inkar etse bile davadan geri çekildi.
- B) Ahlaksız yaklaşımla suçlanan yargıç, rüşvet aldığını inkar etmesine rağmen davası düşürüldü.
- C) Hakimin ahlaksız davranışı, rüşvet aldığını inkar etmesine rağmen davadan alınmasıyla cezalandırıldı.
- D) Ahlaksız bir yaklaşımla suçlanan hakim, kuruldan rüşvet aldığını inkar etmesine rağmen davadan alındı.
- E) Kuruldan rüşvet alan hakim, inkar etse bile bu ahlaksız davranış karşısında davadan alındı.

65. After they examined the cow, scientists determined that it did not have mad cow disease, and thought that it was unnecessary to notify the board of health.

- A) İneği muayene eden bilim adamları inekte deli dana hastalığı olmadığını belirleyip sağlık kurulunu bilgilendirmenin gereksiz olduğunu belirttiler.
- B) İneği muayene ettikten sonra bilim adamları ineğin deli dana hastalığı olmadığını belirlediler ve sağlık kuruluna haber vermenin gereksiz olduğunu düşündüler.
- C) Bilim adamları ineği inceledikten sonra deli dana hastalığına rastlamadıkları için sağlık kuruluna haber vermenin gereksiz olduğunu belirttiler.
- D) Bilim adamları tarafından incelenen inekte deli dana hastalığı olmadığı belirlenince sağlık kuruluna haber vermenin gereksiz olduğu düşünüldü.
- E) İneği muayene ettikten sonra deli dana hastalığı olmadığını düşünen bilim adamları sağlık kuruluna haber vermediler.

67. Joe is the kind of student we seek: someone who is both academically strong and actively involved in the community.

- A) Joe'nun bizim aradığımız türde bir öğrenci olması onun hem akademik olarak güçlü hem de sosyal olarak aktif birisi olmasıdır.
- B) Joe tam bizim aradığımız öğrenci tipi: öyle biri ki hem akademik olarak donanımlı hem de sosyal çevrede aktif biri.
- C) Joe bizim aradığımız türde bir öğrenci: hem akademik olarak güçlü hem de topluluğa aktif olarak dahil birisi.
- D) Hem akademik olarak güçlü hem de toplumda aktif biri olması yönünden Joe bizim aradığımız öğrenci türü.
- E) Joe bizim saptadığımız özellikteki öğrencilerden bir tanesi: hem akademik yönden güçlü hem de toplumda aktif birisi.

66. A decade after they migrated, the members of the tribe began to return home, hoping to rebuild the community they had fled during the war.

- A) Göç ettikten on yıl sonra, kabile üyeleri savaş sırasında kaçtıkları topluluğu yeniden inşa etmeyi umarak evlerine geri dönmeye başladılar.
- B) On yıl önce terk ettikleri topluluğu yeniden kurma amacıyla kabile üyeleri evlerine geri dönmeye başladılar.
- C) On yıl önce savaş nedeniyle göç ettikleri topraklarda yeniden hayat kurma hayaliyle, kabile üyeleri topluluklarına geri döndüler.
- D) Savaş nedeniyle göç ettikleri topluma geri dönmeye başlayan kabile üyeleri topluluğu yeniden inşa etme umudu taşıyorlardı.
- E) Göç ettikten on yıl sonra, savaş nedeniyle kaçtıkları topluluğa geri dönmeye başlayan kabile üyeleri, topluluğu yeniden kurma umundaydılar.

68. It is reported that the vulgarity of the football fans at the stadium was severe and eventually led to a penalty for the team.

- A) Deniliyor ki, stadyumdaki taraftarlar şiddet gösterdi ve takımlarının ceza almasına neden oldu.
- B) Stadyumdaki taraftarların kabalığı şiddetliydi ve sonunda takımın ceza almasına neden olduğu bildirildi.
- C) Stadyumdaki taraftarlar şiddet gösterdikleri için takımlarına ceza verildiği rapor edildi.
- D) Stadyumdaki taraftarların kaba kuvvet göstermesinin takımın cezalandırılmasına sebep olduğu haberi verildi.
- E) Stadyumdaki taraftarların kabalığının şiddetli olduğu ve sonunda takıma ceza verilmesine yol açtığı bildiriliyor.

69. Far from being lazy, Bob gets up at dawn every morning to prepare for a long day at work after which he attends classes in the evening.

- A) Bob tembel olmaktan uzaktır; her sabah uzun bir iş gününe hazırlanmak için şafak vakti kalkıp akşamları derslere devam eder.
- B) Tembellik bir yana, Bob şafak vakti uzun bir iş gününe hazırlanmak için kalktıktan sonra akşamları okula gider.
- C) Tembel olmayan Bob, şafak vakti kalkarak işte geçireceği uzun bir güne hazırlanır; akşam derslere katılır.
- D) Bob, tembel olmak şöyle dursun, işte uzun bir güne hazırlanmak için her sabah şafak zamanı kalkar, bundan sonra akşamları derslere katılır.
- E) Şafak zamanı kalkarak uzun bir iş gününe hazırlanan, akşamları derslere katılan Bob tembel olmaktan uzaktır.

71. Tomurcuklanan çiçekler, ılık meltemler ve yavru hayvanların doğması uzun ve zor kıştan sonra kırsalda çok iyi karşılanan bir havanın geldiğini haber veriyor.

- A) The budding flowers, warm breezes, and birth of young animals point the way to a desired weather in the country after a long and freezing winter.
- B) The budding flowers, warm breezes, and birth of young animals tell us that long and cold winter is over in the country and lovely weather is there.
- C) The budding flowers, warm winds, and birth of baby animals in the country show that good weather is here and cold winter is over.
- D) The budding flowers, warm breezes, and birth of young animals suggest that the much-welcomed atmosphere in the country is here after a long, hard winter.
- E) The budding flowers, breezes, and the birth of animals suggest the favourable weather after the long and hard winter in the country is here.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Tatillerde ve hafta sonu çalışmaktan nefret ettiği halde, Trevor maaş çekinin ailesinden uzakta geçirdiği zaman için bir telafi yerine geçeceğini umuyordu.

- A) Although he detested working during the holidays or weekends, Trevor thought that the money he would get would be considered as a compensation for the time with family lost.
- B) Even though he hated to work on holidays and weekends, Trevor hoped that his pay check would serve as a compensation for the time spent away from his family.
- C) Trevor expected that the pay check he would receive for working on holidays and weekends would compensate for the time he couldn't spend with his family.
- D) Trevor hoped to get a pay check for working on holidays and weekends, which he hated, but it served as a compensation for the time he lost.
- E) Hoping to receive a pay check as compensation, Trevor agreed to work on holidays and weekends although he hated it.

72. Cezasının ağır olacağını bilmesi Oscar'ı yaptığı şey hakkında annesine yalan söylemek zorunda bıraktı.

- A) That he knew his punishment would be severe made Oscar lie to his mother about what he had done.
- B) Oscar lied to his mother about what he had done because he knew the punishment would be severe.
- C) The reason why Oscar lied to his mother is that he knew his punishment would be severe.
- D) Whether he knew his punishment would be severe or not, Oscar still lied to his mother about what he had done.
- E) The fact that the punishment would be severe didn't keep Oscar from lying to his mother about what he had done.

73. Baharda tatile çıkmak imkan dahilinde değildi çünkü ne Helga'nın ne de Olga'nın parası vardı.

- A) Due to the fact that Helga and Olga had no money, it was impossible for them to go on holiday in the spring.
- B) That Helga and Olga didn't have any money, made it impossible for them to go away for spring break.
- C) Going away for spring break was not within the bounds of possibility, since neither Helga nor Olga had any money.
- D) It wasn't possible for Helga and Olga to go away for spring break as they had no money at all.
- E) It was impossible to go on holiday in the spring because neither Helga nor Olga had any money.

75. Şirket, başarılı üniversite mezunlarının çoğunu işe alma kotasına ulaştığında, daha yaşlı, daha deneyimli adayları işe almaya devam ettiler.

- A) The company went on to hire older, more experienced candidates because they had reached the quota of recruiting the majority of successful college graduates.
- B) When the company reached its quota of hiring the majority of successful college graduates, they proceeded to recruit older, more experienced candidates.
- C) The fact that the company reached its quota of hiring a number of successful college graduates, allowed them to proceed to recruit more experienced older candidates.
- D) After the company reached its quota of hiring the majority of college graduates, they resumed hiring candidates who were older and more experienced.
- E) When the company hired all of the successful university graduates, they started recruiting the other candidates who were older and more experienced to reach the quota.

74. Floyd'un karakteristik bir sesinin olması onun koroda solo şarkıcı olabileceği anlamına gelmez.

- A) Whether Floyd has a distinctive voice or not, he will be the soloist in the choir.
- B) Floyd can't be the soloist in the choir just because he has a distinctive voice.
- C) Floyd can be the soloist in the choir due to the fact that he has a distinctive voice.
- D) Floyd can't sing in the choir as a soloist because he doesn't have a distinctive voice.
- E) The fact that Floyd has a distinctive voice does not mean that he can be the soloist in the choir.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Humidity is the amount of water vapour in the air. (II) Water vapour is the gaseous state of water and is invisible. (III) Humidity indicates the likelihood of precipitation, dew, or fog. (IV) Higher humidity reduces the effectiveness of sweating in cooling the body by reducing the rate of evaporation of moisture from the skin. (V) This effect is calculated in a heat index table or humidex.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Neil Alden Armstrong was an American astronaut and the first person to walk on the Moon. (II) He was also an aerospace engineer, naval aviator, test pilot, and university professor. (III) Before becoming an astronaut, Armstrong was an officer in the U.S. Navy and served in the Korean War. (IV) He later completed graduate studies at the University of Southern California. (V) After the war, he earned his bachelor's degree at Purdue University and served as a test pilot at the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) A snowflake is either a single ice crystal or an aggregation of ice crystals which falls through the Earth's atmosphere. (II) They begin as snow crystals which develop when microscopic super cooled cloud droplets freeze. (III) The snowflake is often a traditional seasonal image or motif used around the Christmas period, especially in Europe, the United States and Canada. (IV) Snowflakes come in a variety of sizes and shapes. (V) Complex shapes emerge as the flake moves through differing temperature and humidity regions, such that individual snowflakes are nearly unique in structure.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Noon is usually defined as 12 o'clock in the daytime. (II) The term midday is also used colloquially to refer to an arbitrary period of time in the middle of the day. (III) Solar noon is when the sun crosses the meridian and is at its highest elevation in the sky, at 12 o'clock apparent solar time. (IV) The local or clock time of solar noon depends on the longitude and date. (V) In the Northern hemisphere, above the Tropic of Cancer, the sun is directly to the south of the observer at solar noon, and in the Southern hemisphere, below the Tropic of Capricorn, it is directly to the north.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) John Locke was the first to define the 'self' through a continuity of consciousness. (II) John Locke was an English philosopher and physician regarded as one of the most influential of Enlightenment thinkers and known as the "Father of Classical Liberalism". (III) Considered one of the first of the British empiricists, following the tradition of Sir Francis Bacon, he is equally important to social contract theory. (IV) His work greatly affected the development of epistemology and political philosophy. (V) His writings influenced Voltaire and Rousseau, many Scottish Enlightenment thinkers, as well as the American revolutionaries.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V