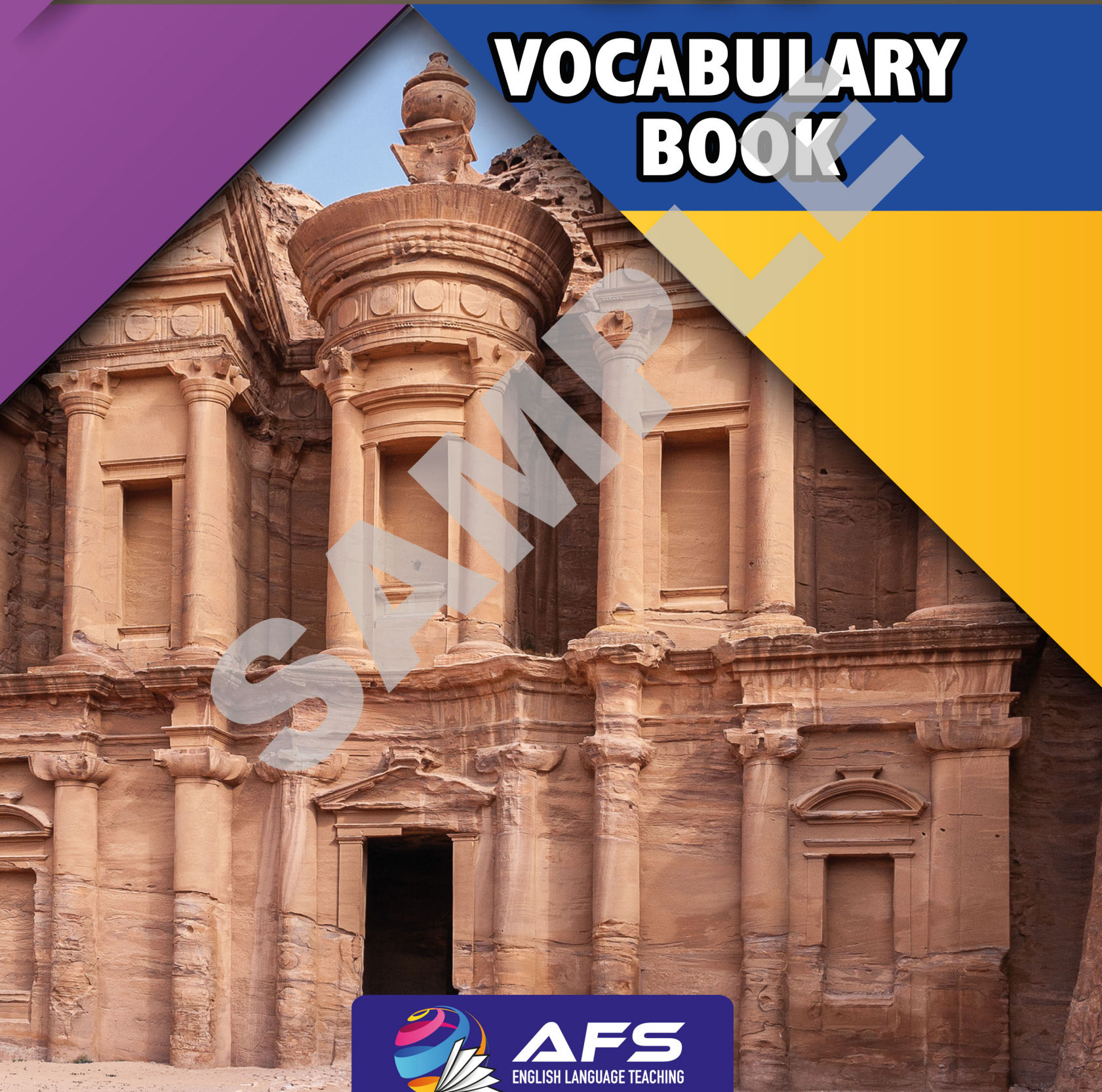


GRADE 11

FOCUS ON

VOCABULARY BOOK



AFS
ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING

VOCABULARY 11

TEST 5

adopt	(sahiplenmek)	idea	(fikir)
approve	(onaylamak)	illustrate	(resimlemek, örneklemek)
average	(ortalama)	immediate	(acil)
bar	(çubuk, bar)	immense	(engine, muazzam)
behave	(davranmak)	implicit	(üstü kapalı, ima edilen, tam)
blame	(suçlama)	inevitable	(kaçınılmaz)
broadcast	(yayın yapmak)	ingredient	(bileşen, içerik)
business	(iş, ticaret, faaliyet)	interview	(görüşme, röportaj)
certain	(belirli)	lack	(olmamak, eksik olmak, yoksunluk)
clear	(açık)	landscape	(peyzaj)
complicated	(karmaşık)	lay	(sermek)
condemn	(kınamak)	lend	(ödünç vermek)
conflict	(fikir ayrılığı)	licence	(lisans)
convict	(hükümlü)	lose	(kaybetmek)
cure	(care)	malicious	(kötüniyetli)
deal	(anlaşma, uğraşma, alışveriş, miktar)	mandate	(manda, emir, vekalet)
decision	(karar)	matter	(önemli olmak)
dispense	(dağıtmak)	meet	(karşılama)
distinguish	(ayırma)	meticulous	(titiz)
distribute	(dağıtmak)	misplace	(yanlış yere koymak)
dull	(donuk)	mistaken	(hatalı)
effort	(çaba, gayret)	nightmare	(kabus)
elect	(seçme, atama)	nourish	(desteklemek, beslemek)
elevate	(yükseltmek, kaldırmak)	novel	(yeni, roman)
elicit	(çıkarmak)	opinion	(düşünce, kanaat)
enlarge	(büyütme)	outnumber	(sayıca çok olmak)
expect	(beklemek)	outstanding	(seçkin)
expert	(uzman)	outweigh	(daha ağır gelmek, ağır basmak)
expose	(maruz bırakmak)	overlook	(göz yummak, hoş görmek)
express	(ifade etmek)	paramount	(olağanüstü, yüce)
fantasy	(fantezi, hayal)	pass	(geçmek)
grudge	(kin)	phenomenon	(olgu, fenomen)
guard	(bekçi)	pledge	(rehin, taahhüt, vaat vermek, söz vermek)
hungry	(aç)		

VOCABULARY 11

TEST 5

possess	(sahip olmak)	shortage	(eksiklik)
predict	(tahmin etmek)	sign	(imzalamak, işaret)
pretend	(yapar gibi görünmek)	speculation	(tahminde bulunmak)
procrastinate	(ertelemek, oyalamak)	spread	(yayılmak)
pull	(çekmek)	spring	(yay, sıçramak, bahar)
recognize	(tanımak, farkına varmak)	strict	(katı)
recommend	(tavsiye etmek)	struggle	(savaşmak, boğuşmak, çabalamak, mücadele etmek)
reconcile	(uzlaştırmak, bağdaştırmak)	sudden	(ani)
reflect	(yansıtma)	suit	(uymak)
relieve	(rahatlatmak, hafifletmek)	suntan	(bronzlaşmak)
remedy	(ilaç, care)	surpass	(aşmak, geçmek)
request	(talep etmek)	surrender	(teslim olmak)
reveal	(ortaya çıkarmak)	survive	(hayatta kalma)
revenge	(öç)	suspect	(kuşku, zanlı)
revive	(yeniden canlandırmak)	target	(hedef)
rudimentary	(ilkel, temel, tam gelişmemiş)	tendency	(eğilim)
sanction	(yaptırım, müeyyide, resmîizin)	term	(devre)
scatter	(dağılmak)	unconscious	(baygın)
scrutinize	(dikkatle incelemek)	vacate	(boşaltmak, ayrılmak, terketmek)
security	(güvenlik)	vote	(oy kullanmak)
sensible	(akla uygun)	warn	(uyarmak)
sensitive	(duyarlı)	waste	(israf etmek)

PART
1

Fill in the blanks with an appropriate word from the box. Make changes when necessary.

strict
pass

possession
pretend

cure
vote

distinguish
election

predictable
inevitable

1. Every citizen over 18 has the right to _____ in elections.
2. On the soccer field, a searing kick to the shin is _____.
3. She is such a _____ teacher. She always shouts at her students.
4. The _____ took a long time until everyone could vote in security.
5. All his _____ passed onto him from his granddad.
6. No scientist has found a decent _____ for cancer yet.
7. Not surprisingly, their top five are pretty _____ again.
8. If you really want to _____ your final tests, you will need to sacrifice from your social life and study harder.
9. Don't _____ that you have no idea what is going on here! I know that you know the whole story.
10. There was not a single feature to _____ them from thousands of others.

PART
2

Complete the sentences with a suitable word from the box below

decision
expose

health
illustration

survival
enlarge

loss
fantasy

shortage
ingredient

spring
nightmare

distribute
elevator

relieve

1. Before you reach a _____ you can take your time as much as you want.
2. _____ is more important than money because without it, money means nothing.
3. Their chance of _____ is very little after the terrible crash they were in.
4. They have mourned for months for the _____ of their two-year old dog.
5. There will be more _____ of water in the following years unless we take necessary precautions.
6. Almost all water _____ have dried up due to the unexpectedly hot weather.
7. Let's _____ all the brochures ourselves.
8. I was _____ a little when I heard the good news about my niece.
9. She has been _____ to too much pressure at work recently.
10. All that you see is a/an _____. That has nothing to do with real life.
11. To educate the intelligence is to _____ the horizon of its desires and wants.
12. She lives in a world of _____. She is never down to Earth!
13. For the right taste of popcorn, butter is the essential _____.
14. Digital recording is a music lover's dream but a music company's _____.
15. I will take the _____ instead of climbing the stairs.

PART 3 Match the words with their definitions.

1- () expression	a- a promise, obligation, or other condition that binds
2- () adopt	b- to advise as the best course or choice
3- () condemn	c- a fact or situation that is observed to exist or happen, especially one whose cause or explanation is in question
4- () engagement	d- an act of asking politely or formally for something
5- () grudge	e- the act or an instance of transforming ideas into words
6- () phenomenon	f- to prove in a court of law that someone is guilty of a crime
7- () tendency	g- to express strong disapproval / to pronounce judicial sentence on
8- () request	h- an inclination towards a particular characteristic or type of behaviour
9- () recommend	i- a persistent feeling of ill will or resentment resulting from a past insult or injury
10- () convict	j- legally take another's child and bring him/her up as one's own

PART 4 Match the words with their synonyms.

1- () approve	a- false, erroneous
2- () certain	b- prompt, urgent
3- () mistaken	c- accept, favour
4- () outstanding	d- sophisticated, perplexing
5- () outnumber	e- mediocre, moderate
6- () immediate	f- exceptional, magnificent
7- () average	g- convinced, sure
8- () complicated	h- exceed, over-count

PART 5 Match the words with their antonyms.

1- () clear	a- soft, easy
2- () elicit	b- irrational, unreasonable
3- () hard	c- inexperienced, amateur
4- () sensitive	d- ambiguous, indistinct
5- () sensible	e- truce, harmony
6- () vacate	f- heartless, thick-skinned
7- () conflict	g- occupy, fill
8- () expert	h- cover, hide

1. The police were quite ---- when they saw a light in the house because they knew the owners were away on a vacation.

- A) suspicious
- B) alive
- C) greedy
- D) disturbing
- E) sensitive

2. If the students' requirements are not ---- soon, we won't have any students for the coming year.

- A) conflicted
- B) implied
- C) scattered
- D) met
- E) permitted

3. One significant precaution to prevent traffic accidents may be to ban motorists ---- of speeding for a year.

- A) licensed
- B) convicted
- C) distributed
- D) paralyzed
- E) condemned

4. When it comes to the occupation of teaching, women ---- men by four to one in many countries.

- A) elect
- B) warn
- C) suit
- D) dispense
- E) outnumber

5. Our lake house ---- the facilities of a city dwelling, but , it was much nicer to live in.

- A) overlooked
- B) mandated
- C) sacrificed
- D) lacked
- E) ignored

6. I think you have no obvious offers that can change my personal ----.

- A) installation
- B) deal
- C) decision
- D) illustration
- E) interval

7. It was a very ---- party. Nothing really happened.

- A) reflective
- B) dull
- C) enthusiastic
- D) complicated
- E) credible

8. Colour blind people mostly think it is difficult to ---- red from green.

- A) lay
- B) survive
- C) distinguish
- D) illustrate
- E) convict

9. In the anonymous poem, the authorities are criticized ----.

- A) exactly
- B) implicitly
- C) inevitably
- D) adequately
- E) sparsely

10. He is not the right person to talk to about the project, as he has only ---- information of the topic.

- A) uncommon
- B) adequate
- C) rudimentary
- D) exclusive
- E) favourable

11. Celebrities must be ---- not only about their clothing, but also their attitude and language towards press.

- A) disturbing
- B) unclear
- C) virtual
- D) meticulous
- E) deadly

12. I bear no ---- against him although he did such terrible things to me.

- A) grudge
- B) health
- C) shortage
- D) evidence
- E) suspicion

13. He had an oath that he would take his ---- from the men who had hurt him.

- A) landscape
- B) revenge
- C) behaviour
- D) speculation
- E) licence

14. The requirements of the scientists did not ---- any vital information.

- A) elicit
- B) absorb
- C) abduct
- D) annoy
- E) combine

15. Thanks to the ---- work of that environmental project, the seashores have been the cleanest in the recent years.

- A) invasive
- B) outstanding
- C) unreliable
- D) deadly
- E) inadequate

16. You ought to put the most ---- into improving your speaking skills.

- A) discussion
- B) effort
- C) loss
- D) charge
- E) requirement

17. Hotel rooms must be ---- by 12p.m., but luggage can be left with the porter until 6 p.m.

- A) assisted
- B) vacated
- C) abandoned
- D) abducted
- E) charged

18. My father can always find ---- ways to make use of broken things. You can even have an aquarium made from a window frame.

- A) absent
- B) mistaken
- C) novel
- D) confident
- E) equal

19. Most of us ---- when we face with something we actually don't want to do.

- A) accomplish
- B) outnumber
- C) scrutinize
- D) procrastinate
- E) distinguish

20. His CV was so impressive that he wasn't even called for a/an ----. He got the job right away.

- A) interview
- B) approach
- C) elevation
- D) revival
- E) remedy

21. Aloe Vera plant is highly effective for ---- the dry skin and also good for alleviating eczema.

- A) denying
- B) upsetting
- C) losing
- D) nourishing
- E) claiming

22. Nearly a century ago, the ---- of landing on the moon was impossible and ridiculous.

- A) reflection
- B) idea
- C) consumption
- D) abstraction
- E) source

23. In my ----, you should go to the gym as soon as possible.

- A) degree
- B) guard
- C) speculation
- D) opinion
- E) matter

24. Before donating your blood, it is ---- to fill in the form about your medical history and also get your blood tested for viruses. Otherwise you can't be a donor.

- A) adequate
- B) evitable
- C) obsolete
- D) dull
- E) mandatory

25. Considering the benefits and cost of the education of studying abroad to private domestic universities, studying abroad ---- by far.

- A) lays
- B) intends
- C) cruises
- D) exposes
- E) outweighs

26. I wish you wouldn't keep ---- my time speaking nonsense.

- A) wasting
- B) guarding
- C) standing
- D) engaging
- E) shaping

27. When she got back from holiday in her summerhouse, her skin was beautifully ----.

- A) paralyzed
- B) interested
- C) considered
- D) discovered
- E) suntanned

28. At the court, you have to ---- to tell the truth and nothing but the truth.

- A) induce
- B) pledge
- C) face
- D) cure
- E) vote

29. There was no ---- of anyone breaking into my house when I was away.

- A) principle
- B) look
- C) sign
- D) notice
- E) affection

30. Mother ---- the toddlers tantrum about buying a toy car and continued her shopping until he stopped crying.

- A) faded
- B) honoured
- C) lent
- D) outnumbered
- E) overlooked

31. When he retired, he gave all the responsibility of his ---- to his youngest son.

- A) spectrum
- B) conviction
- C) business
- D) shortage
- E) vacation

32. After his father's death, Bill thought to ---- with his sister whom he hadn't spoken to for 20 years.

- A) reconcile
- B) stand
- C) possess
- D) tip
- E) cast

33. He made a pretty vital contribution to the country's ---- for freedom.

- A) struggle
- B) boom
- C) conflict
- D) exhibition
- E) warning

34. Almost all people find it cruel and merciless to keep animals behind ----.

- A) Commitments
- B) bars
- C) cures
- D) remedies
- E) proportions

35. Sometimes distance, sometimes time is the best ---- for your broken heart.

- A) confusion
- B) remedy
- C) principle
- D) asset
- E) spectrum

36. High speed trains and newly built rail networks are the ---- of the railway services for fast and reliable transportation of passengers and cargo.

- A) revival
- B) possession
- C) allowance
- D) refusal
- E) absence

37. We shall defend our country, whatever the cost may be. We shall fight on the beaches, on landing grounds, in the fields, on the hills and in the streets; we shall never ----.

- A) discuss
- B) expose
- C) deduce
- D) surrender
- E) elevate

38. Most celebrities wear dark glasses to avoid being ----.

- A) recognized
- B) remembered
- C) maintained
- D) scattered
- E) adopted

39. All the jokes in the show were so ---- that no one laughed.

- A) inevitable
- B) adequate
- C) predictable
- D) decisive
- E) unique

40. Don't ---- him to be able to play soccer for another year because he is laid down with a broken leg.

- A) expect
- B) restore
- C) lend
- D) accomplish
- E) lay

41. There were a few people among the animal rights supporting group with ---- thoughts. They tried to provoke the meeting but the police acted faster and took them to the police station.

- A) immediate
- B) available
- C) slippery
- D) malicious
- E) vigorous

42. I would like to have some of the wedding photographs ---- to poster size.

- A) expanded
- B) enlarged
- C) exposed
- D) assured
- E) pretended

43. I hadn't seen such ---- water until I visited Niagara falls last September.

- A) inverse
- B) reliable
- C) apparent
- D) immense
- E) expert

44. He was always late to meetings, which made it ---- that he would lose his job in the end.

- A) uncertain
- B) exhausted
- C) inevitable
- D) ungrateful
- E) rudimentary

45. If you succeed in your driving test, you will be given a permanent driving ----.

- A) administration
- B) licence
- C) conservation
- D) honour
- E) tip

46. Thieves cannot even go near that building because it is ---- by fierce dogs.

- A) deterred
- B) remembered
- C) guarded
- D) misplaced
- E) signed

47. The little girl suddenly woke up in tears as she had had a/an ----.

- A) marriage
- B) fantasy
- C) allowance
- D) revenge
- E) nightmare

48. The principal ---- the parents for not keeping an eye on their son as much as they should have.

- A) blamed
- B) threatened
- C) consulted
- D) catered
- E) exposed

49. Microscopic examination of the cell's DNA can ---- the future health of the foetus.

- A) explore
- B) reveal
- C) charge
- D) face
- E) possess

50. At the customs of Sydney-Australia, all the civil staff and the customs police ---- the passengers and their luggage to protect the country from malicious items varying from Chinese bird's nests to drugs.

- A) achieve
- B) scrutinize
- C) select
- D) lend
- E) fade

51. In spite of being extremely ---- we couldn't eat the meat since it had been spoiled.

- A) abandoned
- B) hungry
- C) reflected
- D) mistaken
- E) liable

52. The young girl who was taken to hospital had been ---- for almost five hours.

- A) determined
- B) attractive
- C) enormous
- D) reliable
- E) unconscious

53. An announcement has been made to ---- the motorists about the risks.

- A) threaten
- B) warn
- C) assure
- D) break
- E) market

54. "The most splendid achievement of all is the constant striving to ---- yourself and to be worthy of your own approval" Dennis Waitley.

- A) surpass
- B) lay
- C) adopt
- D) consume
- E) inherit

55. Even though climbing the mountain is dangerous, the national park authorities may ---- the activity for experienced climbers.

- A) sanction
- B) deny
- C) misplace
- D) persist
- E) expand

56. Access to a safe and nutritious diet is of ---- importance to healthy child development.

- A) paramount
- B) greedy
- C) suspicious
- D) impractical
- E) inexplicable

57. Did you see the ---- on his face when you told him Jill had been just appointed manager?

- A) ornament
- B) expression
- C) exposition
- D) installation
- E) illustration

58. When she looked in the lake, she saw her face ---- in the water.

- A) transmitted
- B) revealed
- C) reflected
- D) exposed
- E) explored

59. Inflation and population growth are the most vital problems that underdeveloped countries have to ---- with.

- A) deal
- B) restrict
- C) ditch
- D) fall
- E) trace

60. If you ---- the plan I have just suggested, it is possible for you to achieve your target.

- A) adopt
- B) elect
- C) select
- D) vote
- E) decide