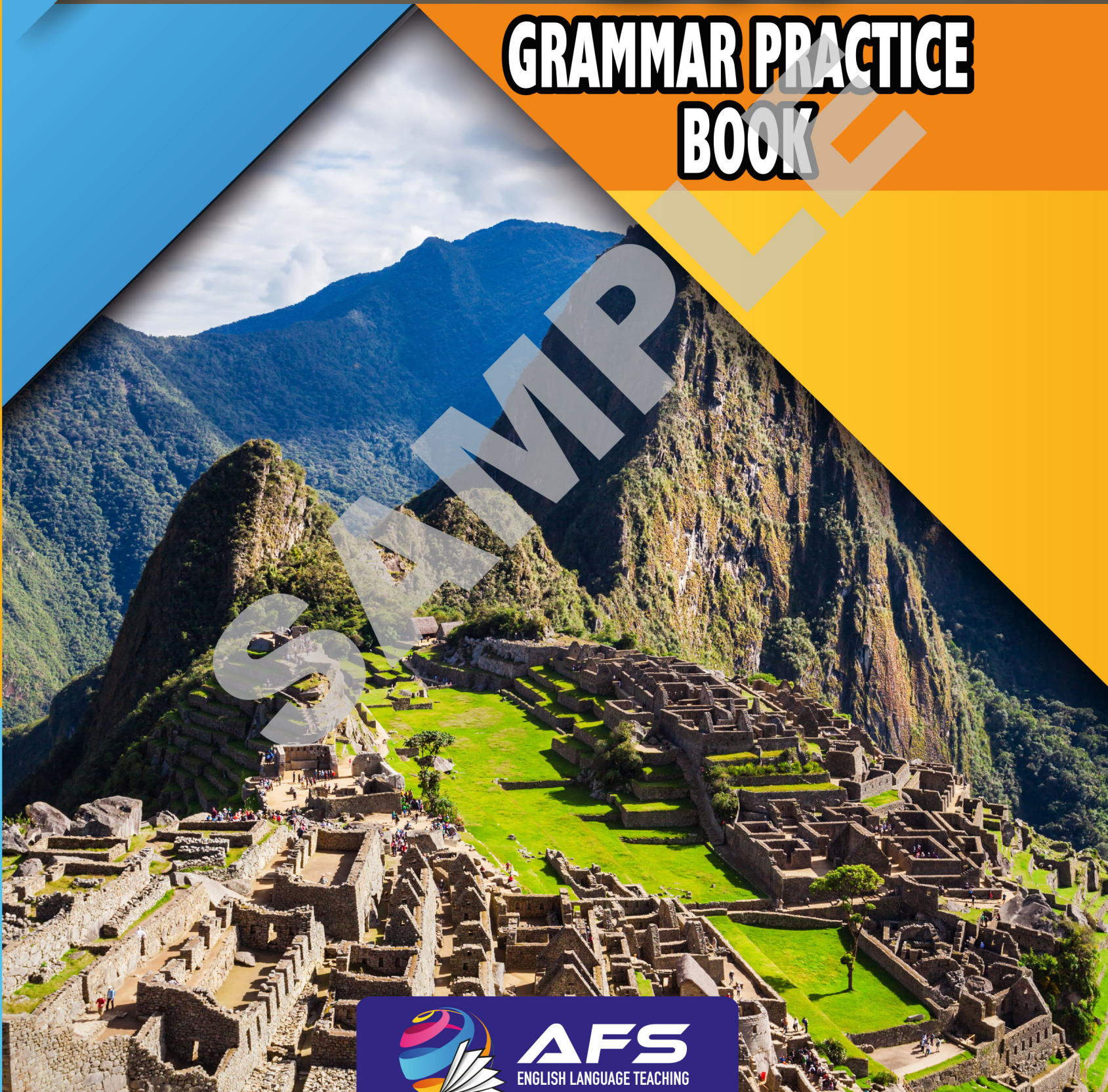


GRADE 11

FOCUS ON

GRAMMAR PRACTICE BOOK



AFS
ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING

GRAMMAR PRACTICE

UNIT 5 TEST 1

ACTIVE – PASSIVE & CAUSATIVES

1. Giraffes ---- by poachers in central Africa for one body part: their tails.

- A) killed
- B) has been killed
- C) are being killed
- D) kill
- E) being killed

2. Approximately five per cent of the ocean ---- so far.

- A) discovered
- B) was discovered
- C) has discovered
- D) has been discovered
- E) can be discovered

3. In the UK, about 95 million cups of coffee ---- per day.

- A) are consuming
- B) have been consumed
- C) to be consumed
- D) are consumed
- E) consumed

4. The Elementary School of Hagia Sophia ---- by Mahmud I in the 18th century.

- A) is built
- B) built
- C) has been built
- D) was building
- E) was built

5. The separated parts of the gadget ---- on the top rack of your dishwasher.

- A) washed
- B) must wash
- C) are washing
- D) can be washed
- E) should be washing

6. Henna ---- since antiquity to dye skin, hair and fingernails, as well as fabrics including silk, wool and leather.

- A) is used
- B) has been used
- C) is being used
- D) used to use
- E) was using

7. Continents ---- ~~most—but not all~~—of Earth's land surface.

- A) make up
- B) is made up
- C) made up
- D) was made up
- E) making up

8. Greenland and all the islands in the Caribbean Sea ---- part of North America.

- A) usually consider
- B) would usually consider
- C) are usually considered
- D) being usually considered
- E) usually considered

9. Tea plants ---- at least 127 cm of rainfall a year and ---- acidic soils.

- A) are required / preferred
- B) require / prefer
- C) required / are preferred
- D) may require / will prefer
- E) have to require / preferring

10. This drug ---- only under the supervision of a health care professional.

- A) can use
- B) should be used
- C) will be using
- D) would have used
- E) could be using

11. The surface of the continents ---- many times because of mountain building, weathering and erosion.

- A) is changed
- B) has been changed
- C) change
- D) is changing
- E) has changed

12. People are not equally sensitive to chemicals and ---- by them in the same way.

- A) couldn't have affected
- B) are not affected
- C) weren't affected
- D) not being affected
- E) didn't use to affect

13. A 16th-century shipwreck ---- by divers in Northern Italy.

- A) had been found
- B) found
- C) has found
- D) has been found
- E) is found

14. The ruins of Fukuoka Castle ---- in the middle of the city in Maizuru Park.

- A) located
- B) locates
- C) was locating
- D) has located
- E) are located

15. The bicycle, as we know it today, ---- until the late 1800s.

- A) didn't invent
- B) can't have invented
- C) wasn't invented
- D) hasn't been invented
- E) hadn't invented

16. Her first poem ---- by the time she ---- from collage.

- A) published / had graduated
- B) has published / is graduated
- C) is published / has graduated
- D) had been published / graduated
- E) will publish / graduates

17. The farmer ---- the roof that ---- by the hail storm two days ago.

- A) is repairing / was damaged
- B) repairs / damaged
- C) repaired / had damaged
- D) has repaired / is damaged
- E) was repaired / has been damaged

18. Brain tumours ---- with surgery, radiation therapy and chemotherapy.

- A) being treated
- B) are supposed to treat
- C) can treat
- D) are treated
- E) have treated

19. It ---- that there are easily over a million species of animals on Earth.

- A) estimates
- B) has estimated
- C) is estimated
- D) estimated
- E) can estimate

20. What ---- to people who need to get energy back after an illness?

- A) may give
- B) will give
- C) is given
- D) could have given
- E) should have given

GRAMMAR PRACTICE

UNIT 5 TEST 2

ACTIVE – PASSIVE & CAUSATIVES

1. I don't like bossy people and I hate ---- what to do.

- A) telling
- B) to tell
- C) to have been told
- D) being told
- E) to have told

2. An experiment ---- to determine the electrical properties of a new material.

- A) carried out
- B) is carrying out
- C) to be carried out
- D) has carried out
- E) is being carried out

3. Vitamin C is an important nutrient but it ---- by cooking.

- A) can easily destroy
- B) easily destroyed
- C) is easily destroyed
- D) has easily destroyed
- E) being easily destroyed

4. In 1820, the whaling ship called Essex ---- by an angry whale in the South Pacific.

- A) sank
- B) sunk
- C) was sunk
- D) was sinking
- E) to be sunk

5. The planet Mars ---- remotely by spacecraft.

- A) being explored
- B) has been explored
- C) explored
- D) was exploring
- E) to be explored

6. The criminal ---- in the woods.

- A) thinks / hiding
- B) is thought / to be hiding
- C) was thought / hidden
- D) can think / being hidden
- E) is thinking / to be hidden

7. Archaeologists ---- a beautiful, well preserved mosaic floor from ancient Rome. It ---- beneath a vineyard in northern Italy.

- A) have discovered / was buried
- B) were discovered / has been buried
- C) discovered / buried
- D) had discovered / has buried
- E) have been discovered / is buried

8. Until it ----, the book ---- in the museum.

- A) purchases / keeps
- B) can be purchased / will keep
- C) is purchased / will be kept
- D) was purchased / was keeping
- E) purchased / was kept

9. By the early 20th century, elephant numbers ---- to 10 million.

- A) are dropped
- B) had dropped
- C) is dropping
- D) being dropped
- E) to be dropped

10. Whether you are a highly-trained athlete or a total amateur, there's always a chance you ---- while doing sports.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| A) have injured | B) getting injured |
| C) could get injured | D) may injure |
| E) got injured | |

11. During the meeting, simultaneous interpretation ---- in English, French and Spanish.

- A) provided
- B) will provide
- C) providing
- D) have provided
- E) will be provided

12. A business letter ---- in a tone that is more formal than your everyday language.

- A) writes
- B) should be written
- C) being written
- D) has to write
- E) could have written

13. The small village in the valley ---- by beautiful mountains and rivers whichever direction you look.

- A) surrounded
- B) had surrounded
- C) surrounds
- D) being surrounded
- E) is surrounded

14. Studies ---- that the loss of sea ice ---- polar bears' ability to find food.

- A) are showing / is affected
- B) have shown / affecting
- C) are shown / may affect
- D) show / affects
- E) have been shown / can affect

15. As soon as restoration ----, we ---- into our new house.

- A) is completed / will move
- B) has completed / will be moving
- C) completed / can be moved
- D) completes / are moving
- E) was completed / would have moved

16. The men's team hopes ---- into the International Ice Hockey Federation (IIHF).

- A) to be accepted
- B) accepting
- C) accepted
- D) to have accepted
- E) to accept

17. A daughter said she ---- from seeing her mother in person because of the coronavirus restrictions.

- A) prevented
- B) is preventing
- C) has prevented
- D) was prevented
- E) was preventing

18. Air pollution ---- an estimated seven million people worldwide every year.

- A) kills
- B) is killed
- C) killing
- D) will be killed
- E) may be killed

19. How much gas ---- from the volcano before it erupted?

- A) emitted
- B) emits
- C) was emitted
- D) emitting
- E) has emitted

20. The invitation ---- in the post because I didn't get it.

- A) has lost
- B) could have lost
- C) must have been lost
- D) lost
- E) having been lost

GRAMMAR PRACTICE

UNIT 5 TEST 3

ACTIVE – PASSIVE & CAUSATIVES

1. ---- from your job doesn't mean the end of your career.

- A) To fire
- B) Being fired
- C) Firing
- D) Fired
- E) Having fired

2. NASA ---- the seven astronauts from Columbia, but because they didn't know that the shuttle's left wing was so damaged, they couldn't.

- A) has been rescued
- B) would have been rescued
- C) could have rescued
- D) was going to be rescued
- E) being rescued

3. Lots of dogs love ---- and ---- this way for hours.

- A) to be chased / can play
- B) being chased / can be played
- C) having been chased / would play
- D) to chase / are played
- E) chasing / will have played

4. Herbs ---- quickly after they ---- in order to preserve their essential oils for the greatest flavour.

- A) dry / are being harvested
- B) should have dried / are harvesting
- C) have to be dried / are harvested
- D) were able to dry / harvested
- E) were dried / were harvesting

5. Their mom made the kids ---- their masks before they ---- for school.

- A) to wear / have left
- B) wearing / were leaving
- C) to be worn / were left
- D) to have worn / could leave
- E) wear / left

6. What animals ---- into space so far?

- A) are launching
- B) have launched
- C) launched
- D) have been launched
- E) are launched

7. Scottish kilts are the national dress of Scotland, and throughout history they ---- with deep respect.

- A) used to wear
- B) are wearing
- C) are being worn
- D) have worn
- E) have been worn

8. I had my wedding dress ---- by Helen Rose, a costume maker in the film industry.

- A) to make
- B) to be made
- C) made
- D) being made
- E) making

9. Corals ---- to be plants until the 18th century, but today they ---- as animals.

- A) believed / classify
- B) may have believed / are being classified
- C) are believed / can be classified
- D) were believed / are classified
- E) had believed / are classifying

10. Thanks to my team mates, the project ---- before the deadline.

- A) may have completed
- B) will have been completing
- C) could have been completed
- D) will have been completed
- E) must have completed

11. The arch of the bridge ---- when one of the workers ----.

- A) will construct / is killed
- B) has been constructed / had killed
- C) was constructed / killed
- D) was being constructed / was killed
- E) constructed / was being killed

12. The dish ---- for at least three hours before you ---- it to the guests.

- A) is cooked / are served
- B) has to be cooked / can serve
- C) must cook / is served
- D) will be cooked / have been served
- E) had been cooking / could serve

13. In the past, instruments in the woodwind family ---- wood, but now makers ---- wood, metal or even plastic.

- A) would be made of / are used
- B) were made of / may be used
- C) used to be made of / can use
- D) could be made of / can be used
- E) are made of / are able to use

14. The police officers ---- action immediately because they ---- to wait for the orders.

- A) may not take / may have told
- B) wouldn't be taken / were told
- C) cannot take / will have told
- D) hadn't been taken / have to be told
- E) did not take / had been told

15. Climate change ---- permafrost soils that ---- for thousands of years.

- A) melts / frozen
- B) is melting / have been frozen
- C) melting/ had frozen
- D) is melted / had been frozen
- E) is being melted / were frozen

16. The larynx ---- in the anterior region of the neck and ---- sound used for speaking.

- A) is located / produces
- B) located / produced
- C) locates / producing
- D) locating / is produced
- E) is being located / can produce

17. A geographic information system ---- by a team of scientists and now the same team ---- the digital version of it.

- A) has developed / works on
- B) is developed / is being worked on
- C) will be developed / is worked on
- D) has been developed / is working on
- E) is developing / can work on

18. Albert Einstein ---- maths at school.

- A) claims / to fail
- B) was claimed / failing
- C) is claimed / to have failed
- D) claimed / to be failing
- E) has been claimed / fail

19. Who was the first president to ---- his photograph ----?

- A) get / to take
- B) make / take
- C) have / taken
- D) allow / be taken
- E) let / being taken

20. A bronze treasure chest that ---- in the Rocky Mountains by an antique collector ---- after a long search.

- A) hid / is found
- B) was hidden / has been found
- C) had hidden / was found
- D) had been hidden / found
- E) was hiding / would be found

GRAMMAR PRACTICE

UNIT 5 TEST 4

ACTIVE – PASSIVE & CAUSATIVES

1. Last month, I ---- my suitcase ---- at the airport while waiting for a taxi.

- A) let / to steal
- B) got / to be stolen
- C) made / steal
- D) had / stolen
- E) was made / to be stolen

2. Texas police department ---- the murder of a young woman for almost a year.

- A) has been investigating
- B) is being investigated
- C) will be investigated
- D) has been investigated
- E) is investigated

3. It's all your fault! That file ---- in a locked case until its owner ---- it.

- A) is kept / is claimed
- B) may keep / is going to claim
- C) would be kept / was claimed
- D) should have been kept / claimed
- E) will be keeping / claims

4. This plant ---- in indirect bright light but it ---- low light.

- A) can best place / is tolerated
- B) is best placed / can tolerate
- C) was best placed / was tolerated
- D) best placed / tolerates
- E) best places / can be tolerated

5. Early in the morning of November 25, 2019, burglars ---- the Green Vault Museum and ---- three sets of jewellery from the early 18th century.

- A) have broken into / were stolen
- B) have been broken into / have stolen
- C) were broken into / stolen
- D) broke into / stole
- E) had broken into / were able to steal

6. She ---- a better position and a higher salary because she is so experienced and successful in the field.

- A) should have been offered
- B) may have offered
- C) ought to offer
- D) could be offering
- E) will be offered

7. Some of the documents ---- while we ---- to our new office.

- A) have been thrown away / moved
- B) are thrown away / are moved
- C) might be thrown away / are moving
- D) must have been thrown away / were moving
- E) are being thrown away / have moved

8. The COVID-19 pandemic ---- many events around the world ----.

- A) causing / to cancel
- B) caused / to have cancelled
- C) causes / being cancelled
- D) is caused / have to be cancelled
- E) has caused / to be cancelled

9. A very small portion of the total land area ---- of islands that ---- physical parts of continents.

- A) makes up / don't consider
- B) made up / cannot consider
- C) is made up / are not considered
- D) making up / were not considered
- E) was made up / not considering

10. When Carol finally ---- the place where she left her bicycle, it ---- by someone.

- A) was remembered / was already taken
- B) has remembered / has already taken
- C) remembers / will have already been taken
- D) remembered / had already been taken
- E) could remember / is already taken

11. The teacher had one of the students ---- the whiteboard before she ---- a few more examples on it.

- A) cleaning / was writing
- B) to clean / had written
- C) to be cleaned / could write
- D) to have cleaned / was written
- E) clean / wrote

12. Sam ---- by his coach to lose weight so that he ---- faster during the games.

- A) is advised / would be moved
- B) has been advised / can move
- C) advised / could move
- D) has advised / will be able to move
- E) was advised / should be moved

13. In order to ---- the man ---- the secret, the detective pulled a chair closer and looked him in the eye.

- A) have / exposing
- B) let / expose
- C) make / to expose
- D) get / to expose
- E) help / exposing

14. The red and white Coca-Cola logo ---- by 94% of the world's population and it ---- with happiness.

- A) is recognized / is associated
- B) recognized / associates
- C) recognizes / can be associated
- D) is being recognized / associated
- E) being recognized / used to associate

15. The world's first photograph ---- in 1826 by Joseph Nicéphore Niépce and years later, Kodak's engineer ---- the first digital camera.

- A) taken / had invented
- B) having been taken / has invented
- C) was taken / invented
- D) had been taken / was invented
- E) was being taken / was inventing

16. The exams ---- until further notice but we expect that they ---- at the beginning of the second semester.

- A) are postponed / will be holding
- B) had postponed / may be held
- C) may be postponed / will hold
- D) will be postponed / have held
- E) have been postponed / will be held

17. Many of the famous museums in the world ---- breath-taking exhibitions, but they ---- for their incredible restaurants and cafes.

- A) are hosting / also know
- B) host / are also known
- C) hosted / have also known
- D) being hosted / also known
- E) are hosted / were also known

18. We ---- the hotel at 6:30 tomorrow morning, but unfortunately breakfast ---- that early.

- A) may have left / doesn't serve
- B) will leave / won't serve
- C) are leaving / isn't served
- D) could leave / wouldn't have served
- E) will be left / can't be served

19. Ideally, people ---- to bed earlier and wake up in the early morning hours, but this sleep pattern ---- at times.

- A) go / may disrupt
- B) ought to go / can be disrupted
- C) should go / could have disrupted
- D) may have gone / disrupts
- E) could go / should have been disrupted

20. Researchers ---- a survey to find out which book ---- the most in the world.

- A) were made / read
- B) are making / is reading
- C) made / was reading
- D) make / being read
- E) have made / is read